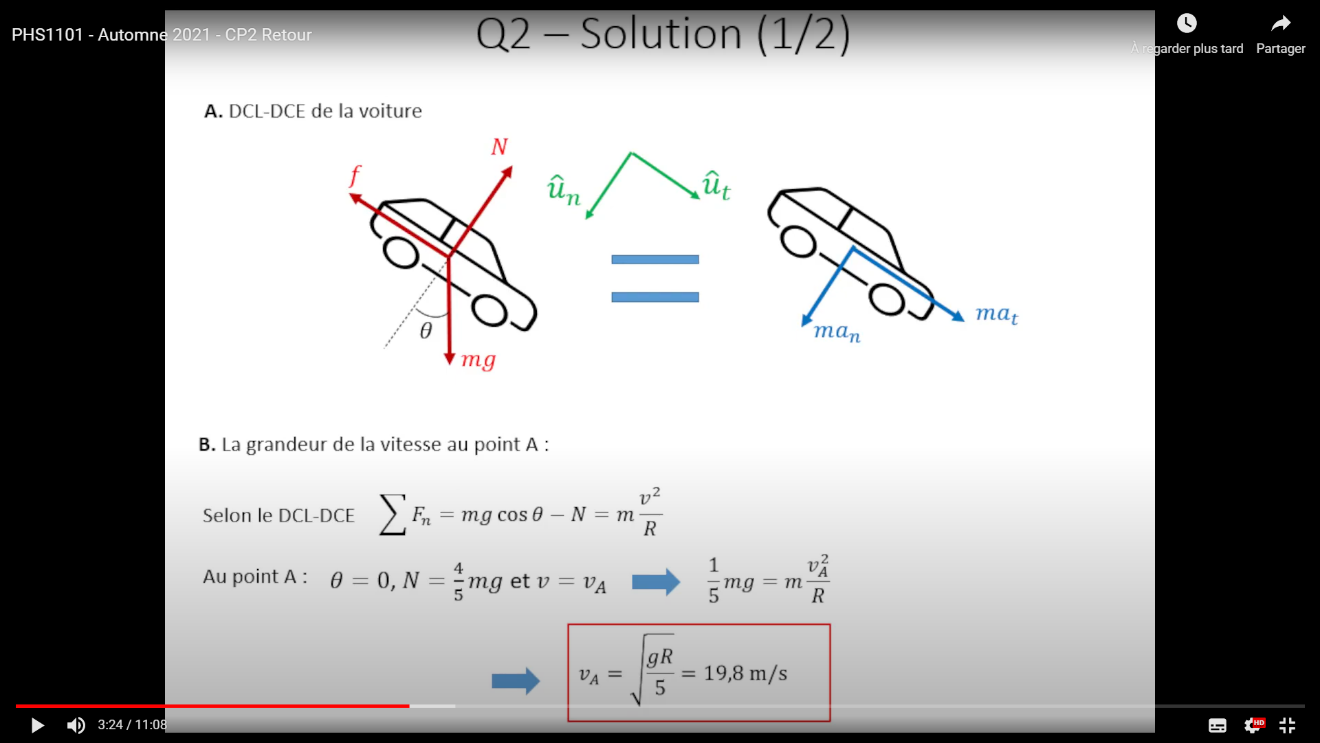
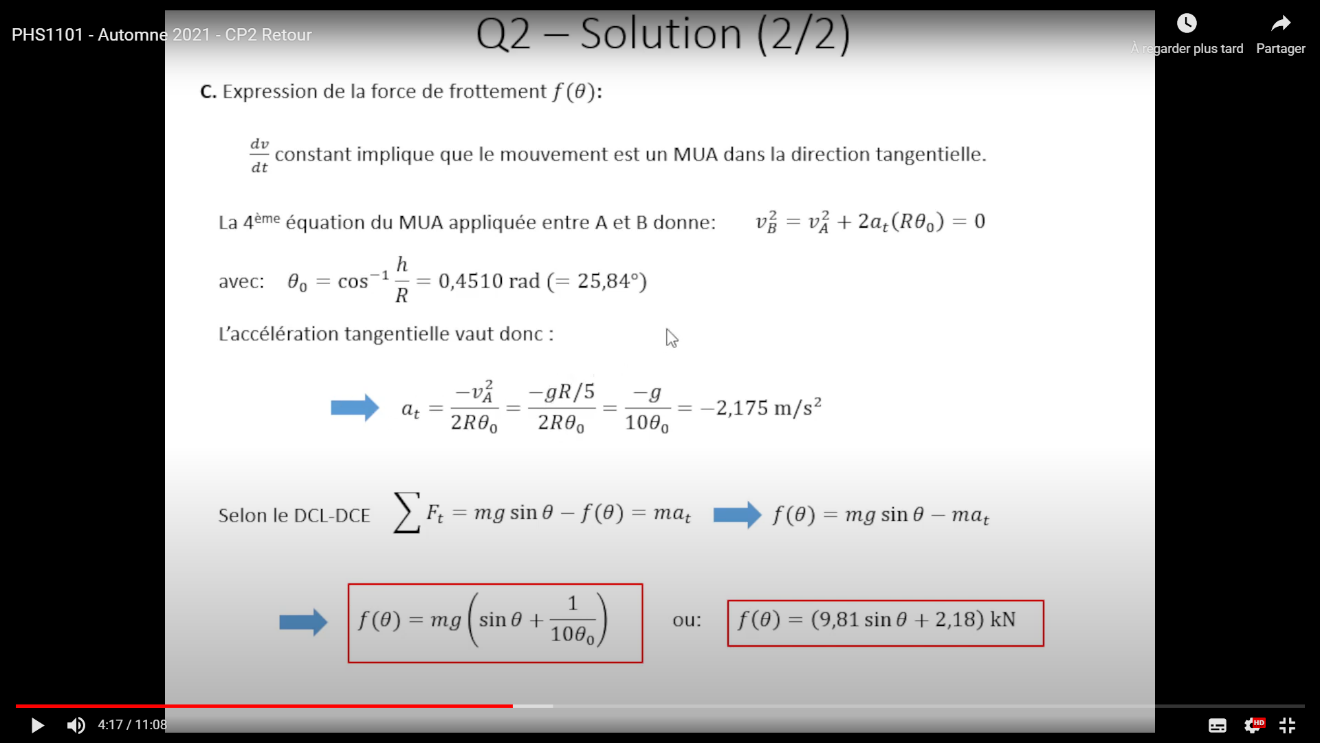
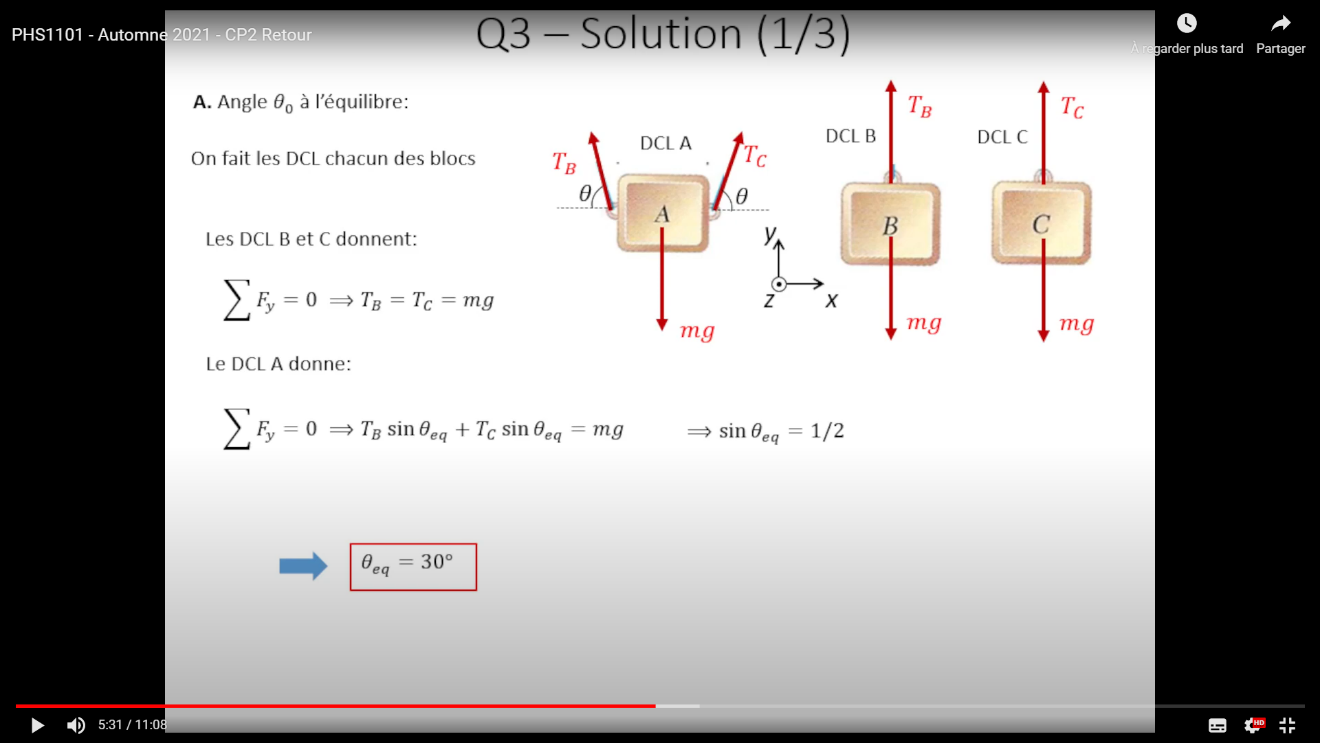
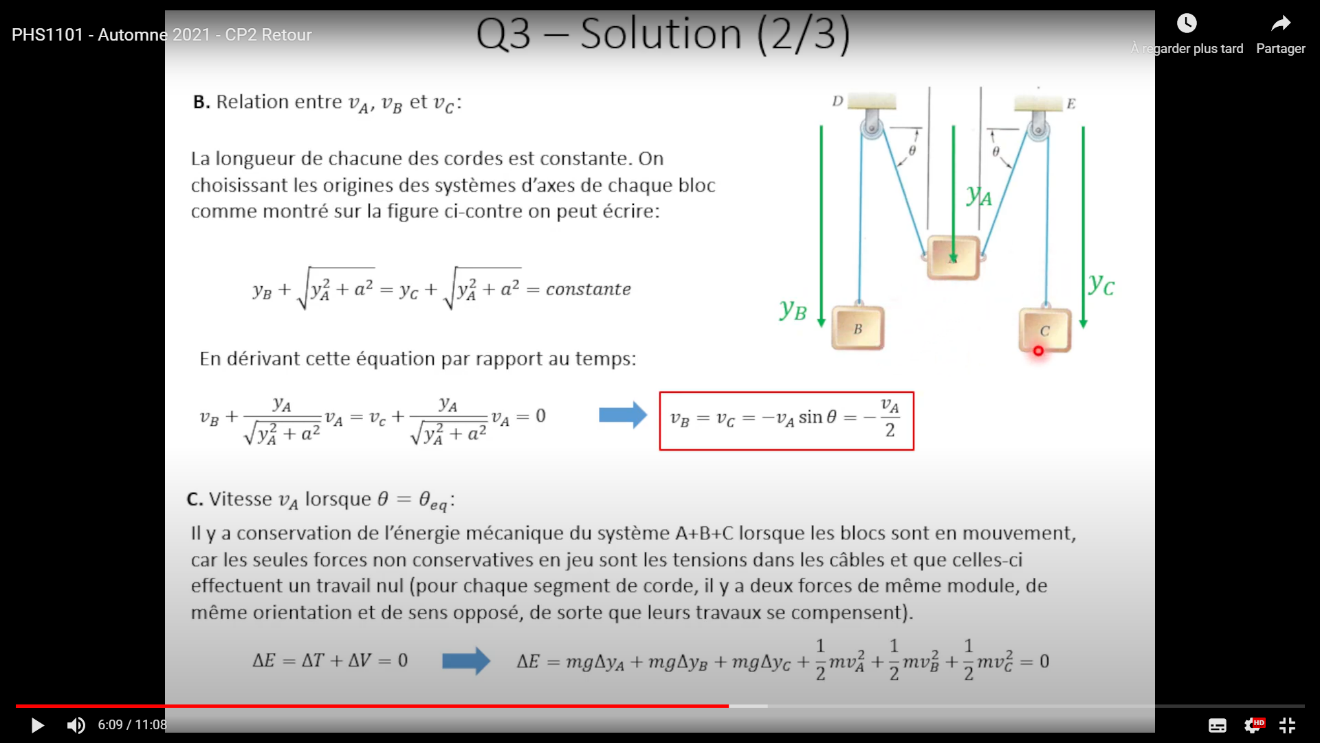
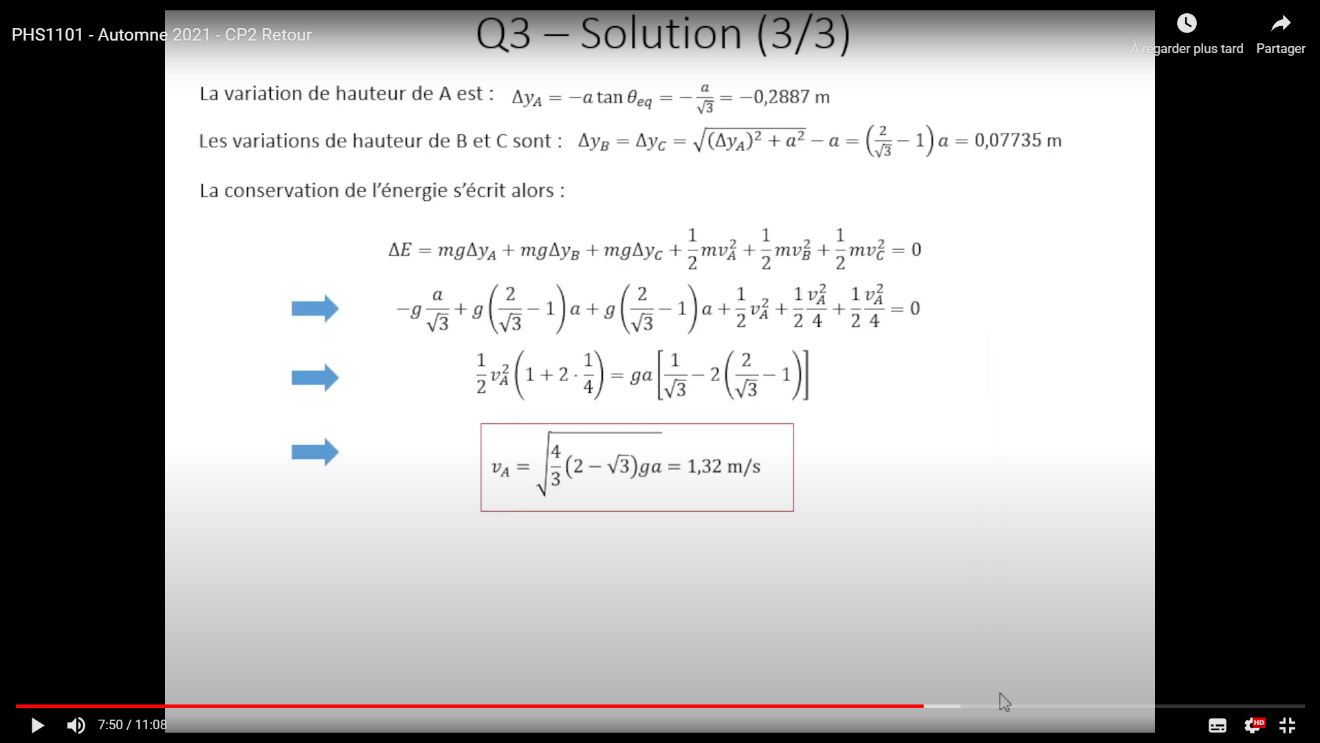
Une image contenant texte

Description générée automatiquementUne image contenant texte

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Description générée automatiquement